

# Oyster River/Saratoga Beach Flood Risk Assessment

EASC Presentation – 14<sup>th</sup> May, 2018

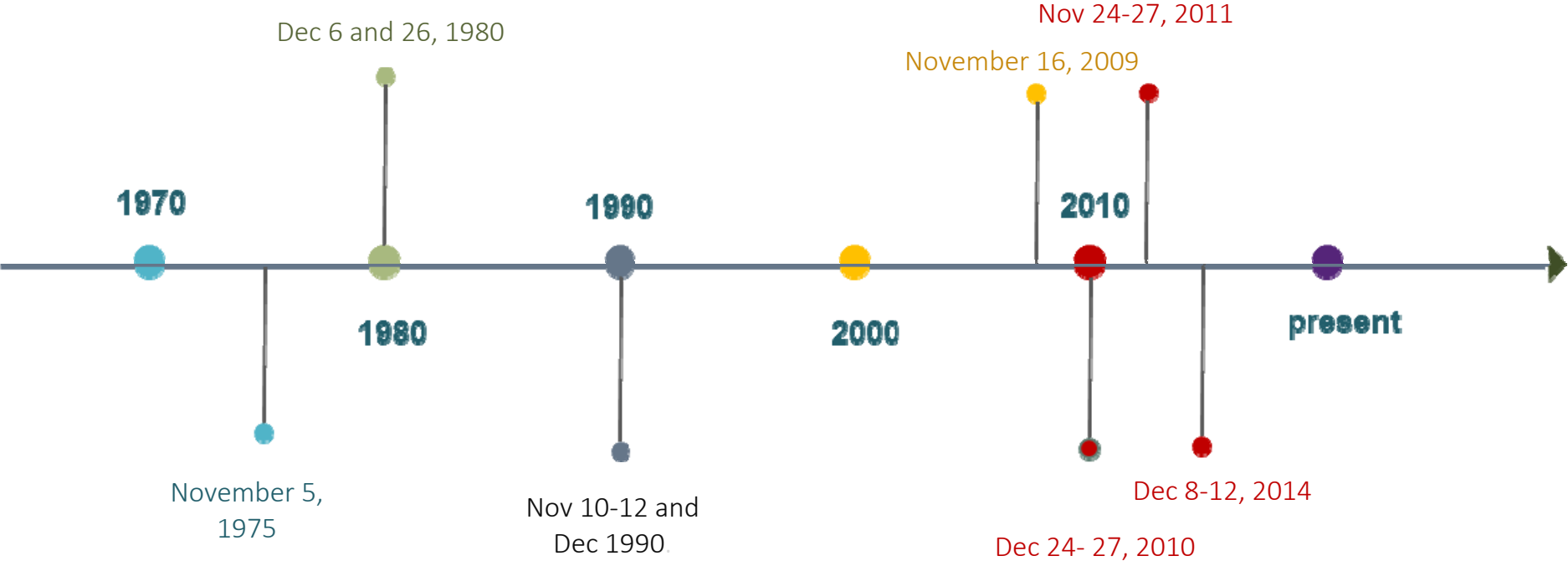
Tamsin Lyle, P.Eng | Principal | Ebbwater Consulting

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THOUGHTFUL FLOOD MANAGEMENT



# Flooding in Oyster River/Saratoga Beach

# Something you've seen before



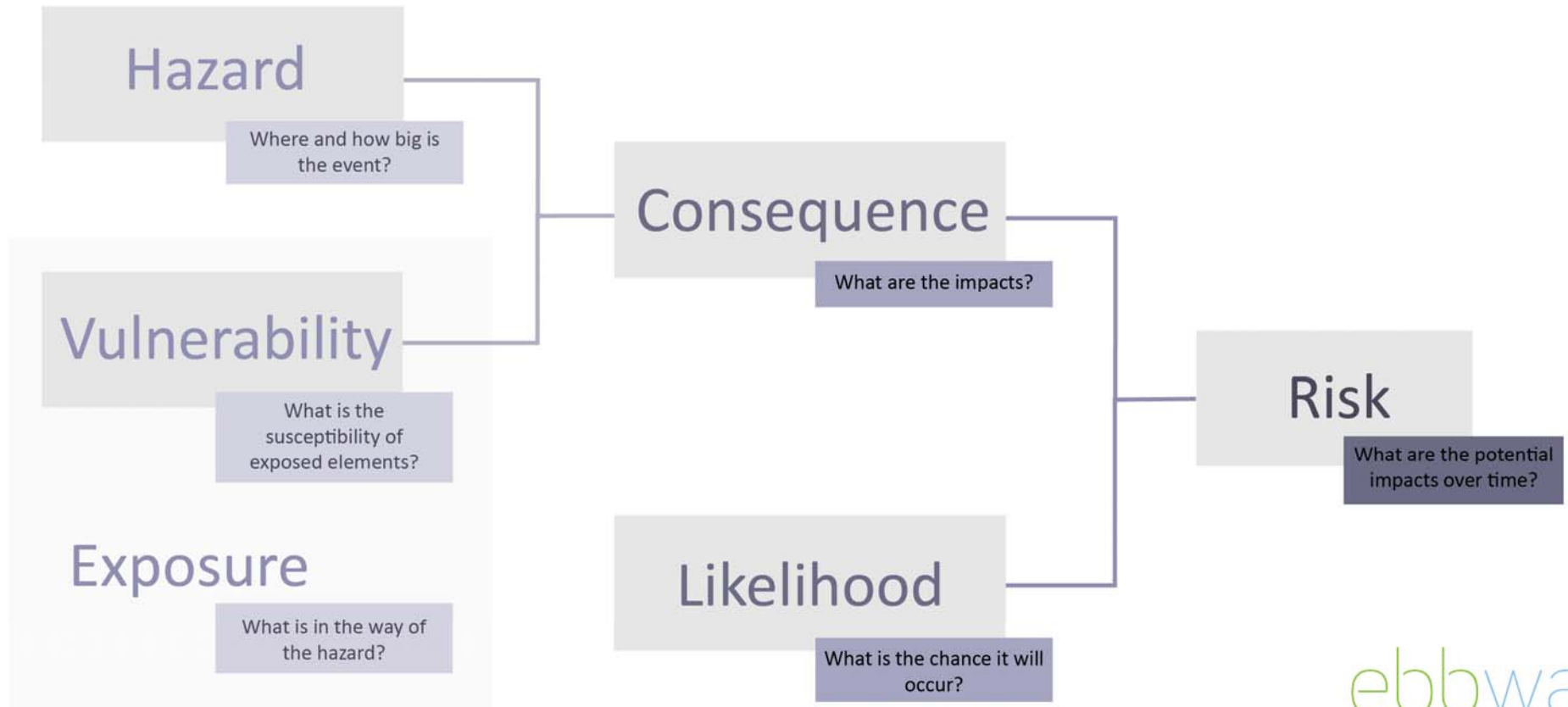
# National Disaster Mitigation Program






# National Disaster Mitigation Program



# Natural Hazard Risk



	Tool Scale	Data Requirements	Uses
Highly-Spatial		<b>H</b> Local-level detailed hazard mapping <b>V</b> Parcel-level GIS attributed with vulnerability information <b>C</b> Relevant, up-to-date damage/fragility curves	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Local government planning</li> <li>Risk mitigation decision-making and design</li> <li>Emergency response</li> <li>Public engagement</li> <li>Input to insurance models</li> </ul>
		<b>H</b> High-level hazard mapping <b>V</b> Neighbourhood-level (census tract) GIS attributed with generic vulnerability information <b>C</b> Generic or synthetic damage/fragility curves	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Regional/Provincial/Territorial planning and prioritisation</li> <li>Emergency planning and management</li> <li>Public engagement</li> </ul>
Aspatial		<b>H</b> High-level hazard identification (quantitative or qualitative) <b>V</b> Regional scale vulnerability information (quantitative or qualitative) <b>C</b> High-level empirical loss methods (Probable Maximum Loss) or qualitative matrices	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>National-scale planning and prioritisation</li> <li>Input to re-insurance models</li> </ul>

**H** Hazard   **V** Vulnerability   **C** Consequence

CartoDB Map Attribution (Positron Map)

## Project Objectives

What the community needs for planning → this project created the building blocks for a future analysis.



What the funder needs for planning → this project produced paperwork to support future grant applications



# Project caveats

This project is about understanding risk....  
And lays the foundation for reducing risk...

BUT

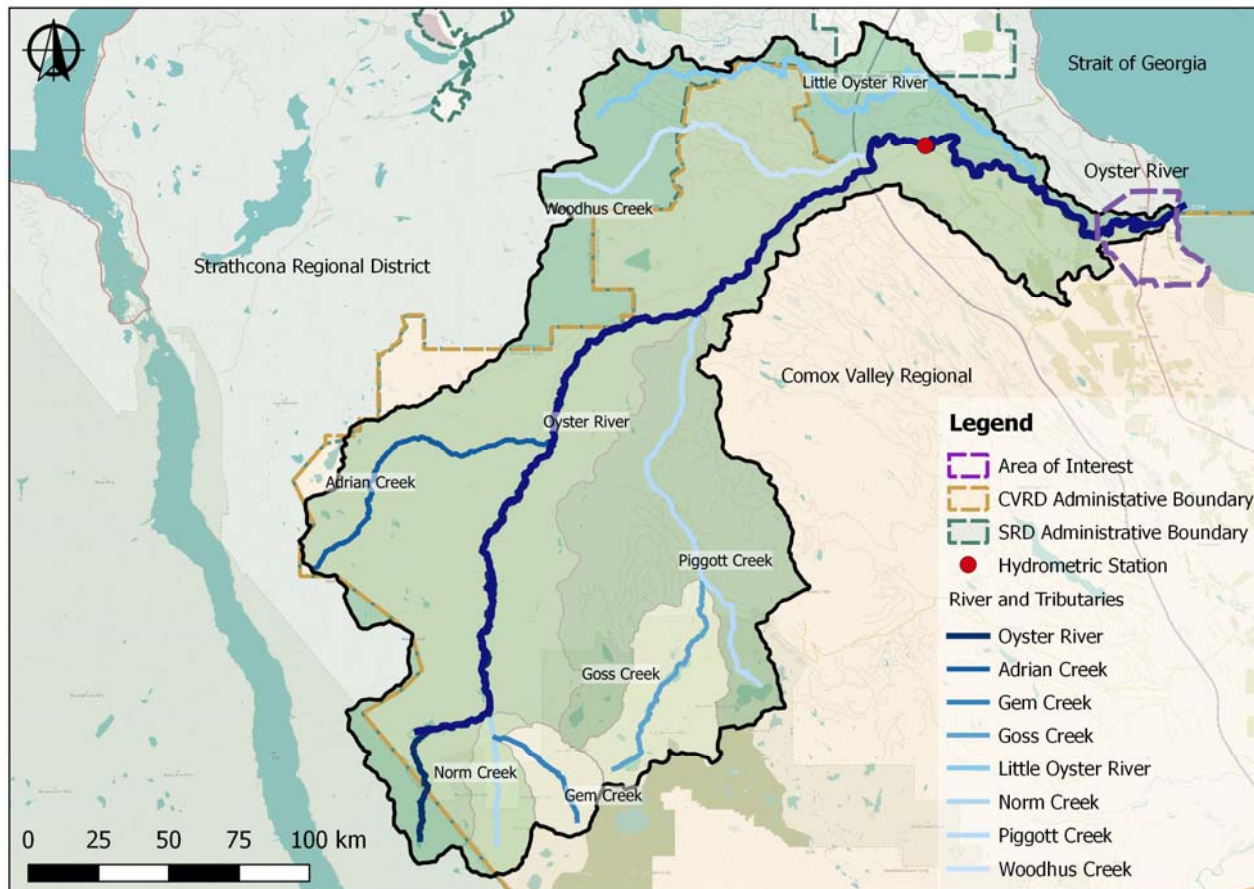
It is high-level; it bounds the problem

It is not suitable for detailed planning or engineering design



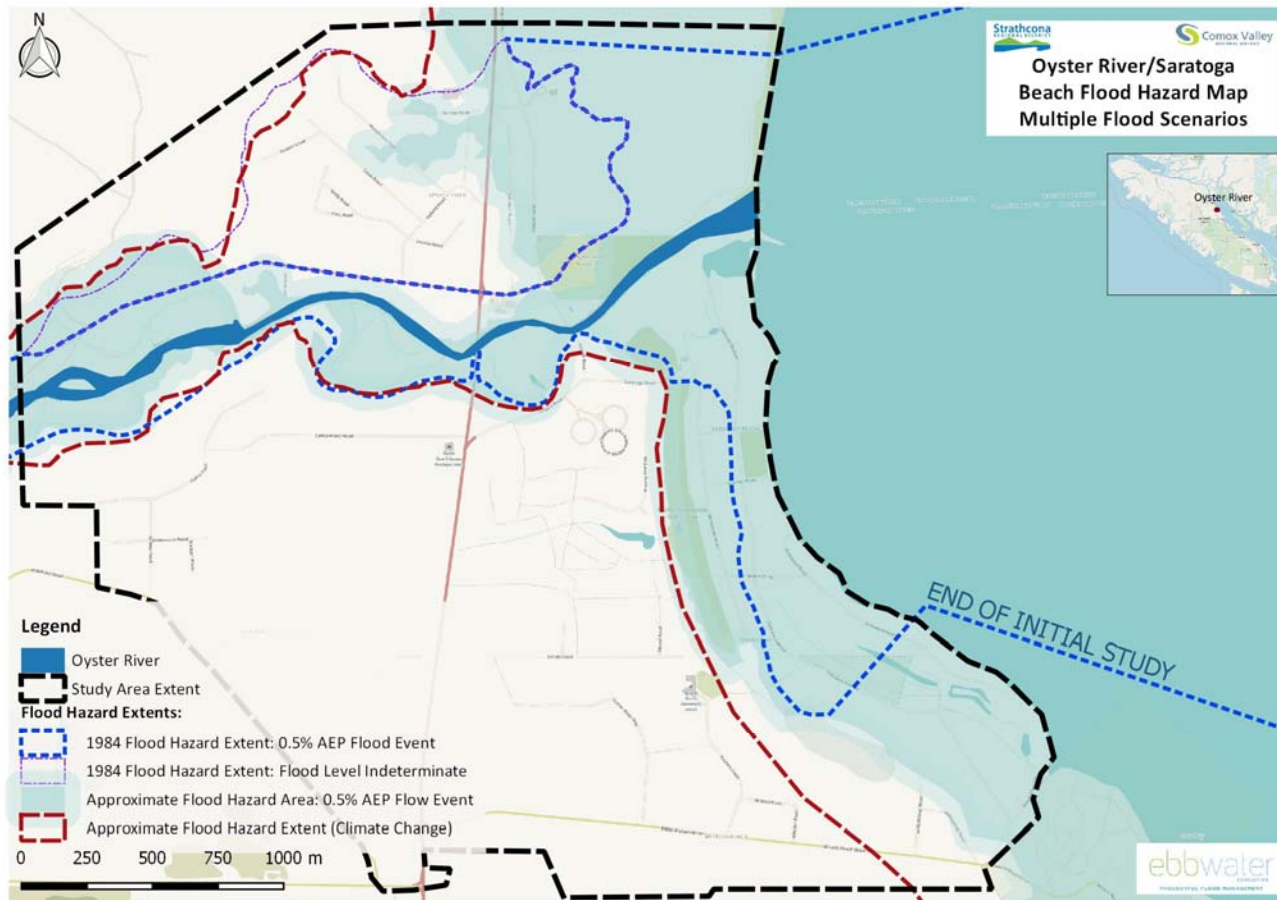
# Hazard Summary

Drivers of flood are river flows AND coastal water levels



# Hazard Summary

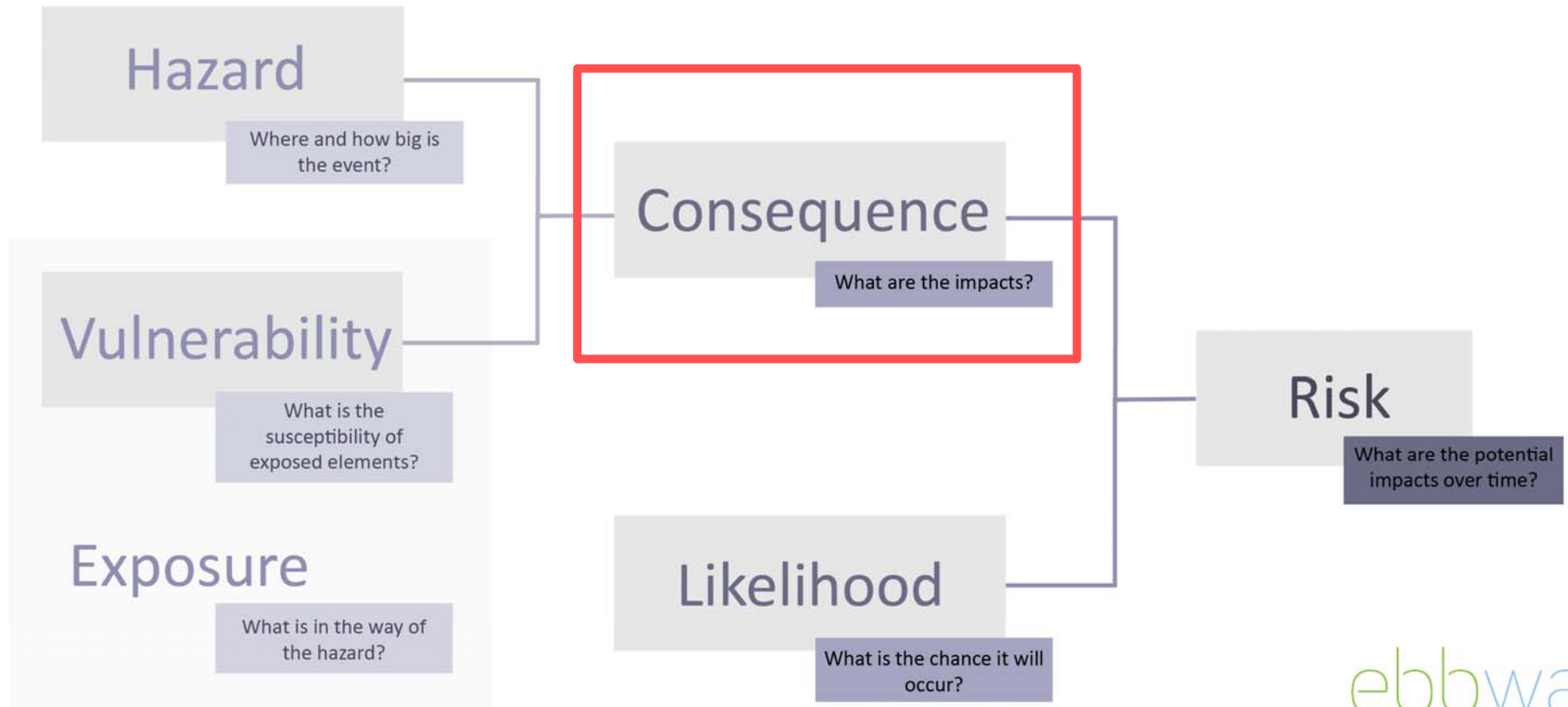
## Bounding Flood Extents



The mapping is for discussion only. It is not suitable for detailed planning or engineering design.

Extreme scenarios are presented in order to bound the problem and capture a full exposure dataset.

# Natural Hazard Risk



# Impact/Consequence Methods



Mortality & Missing



Affected People



Economic



Disruption

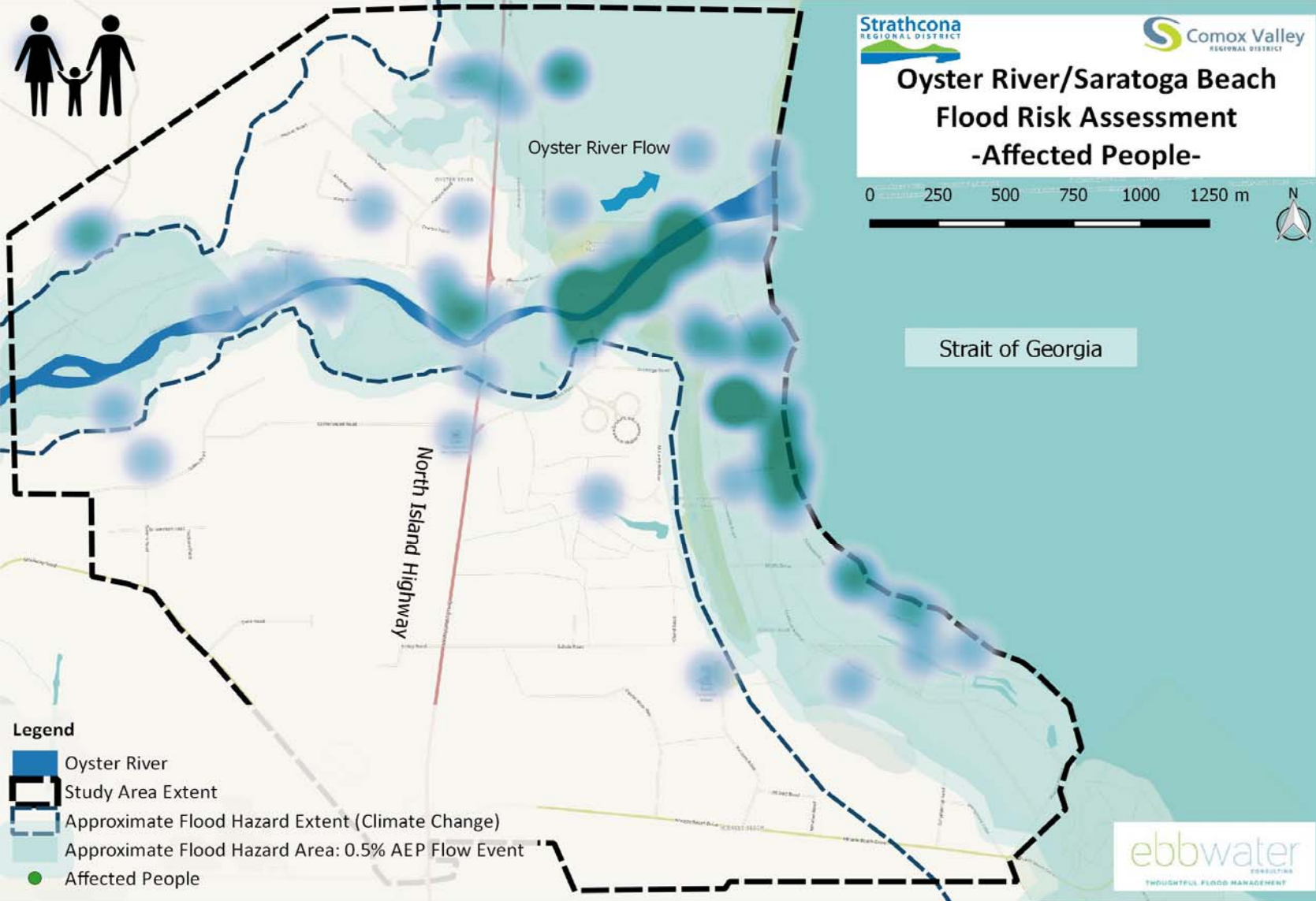


Environment



Cultural





### Oyster River/Saratoga Beach Flood Risk Assessment -Affected People-

0 250 500 750 1000 1250 m



Strait of Georgia

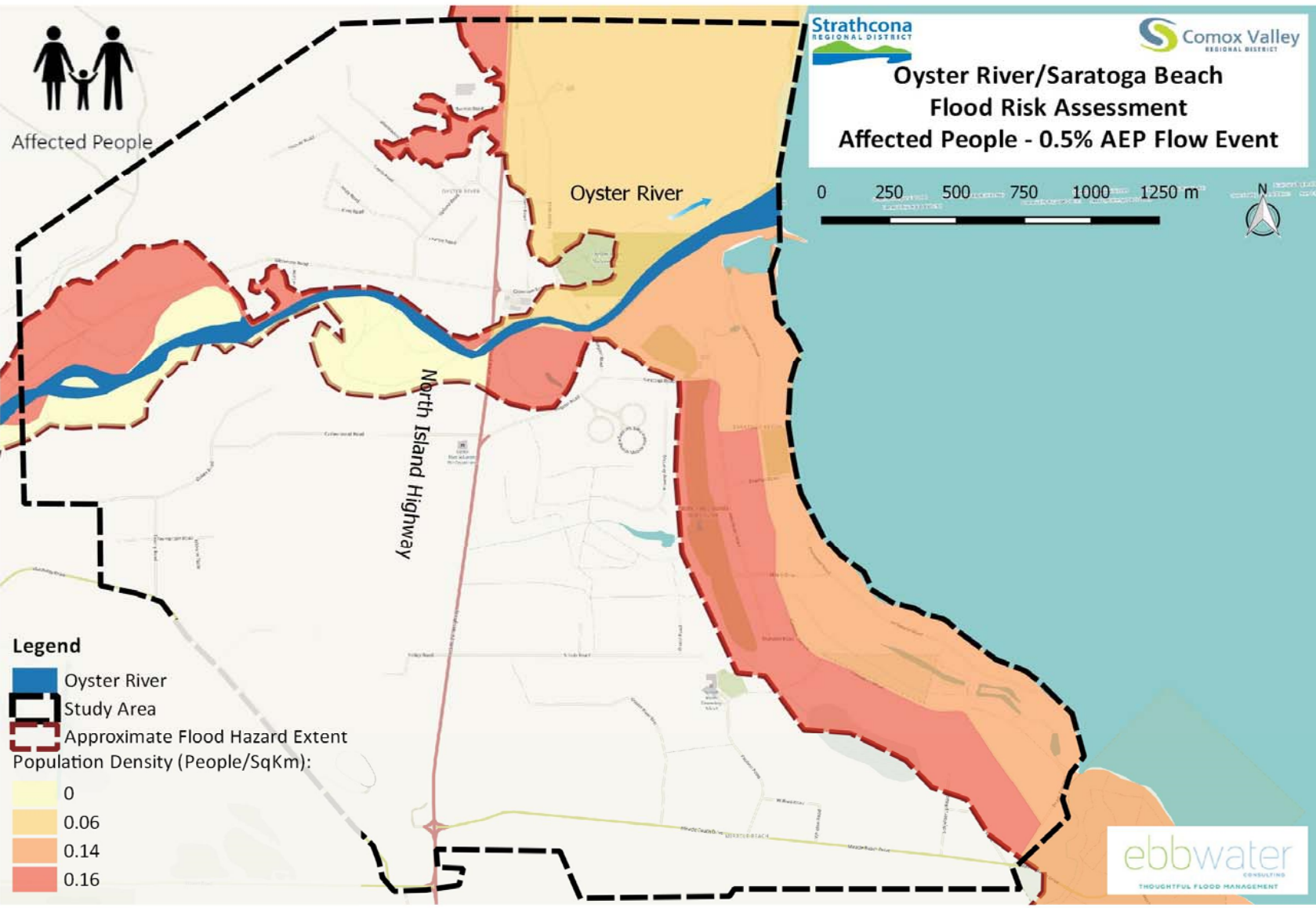
Oyster River Flow

North Island Highway

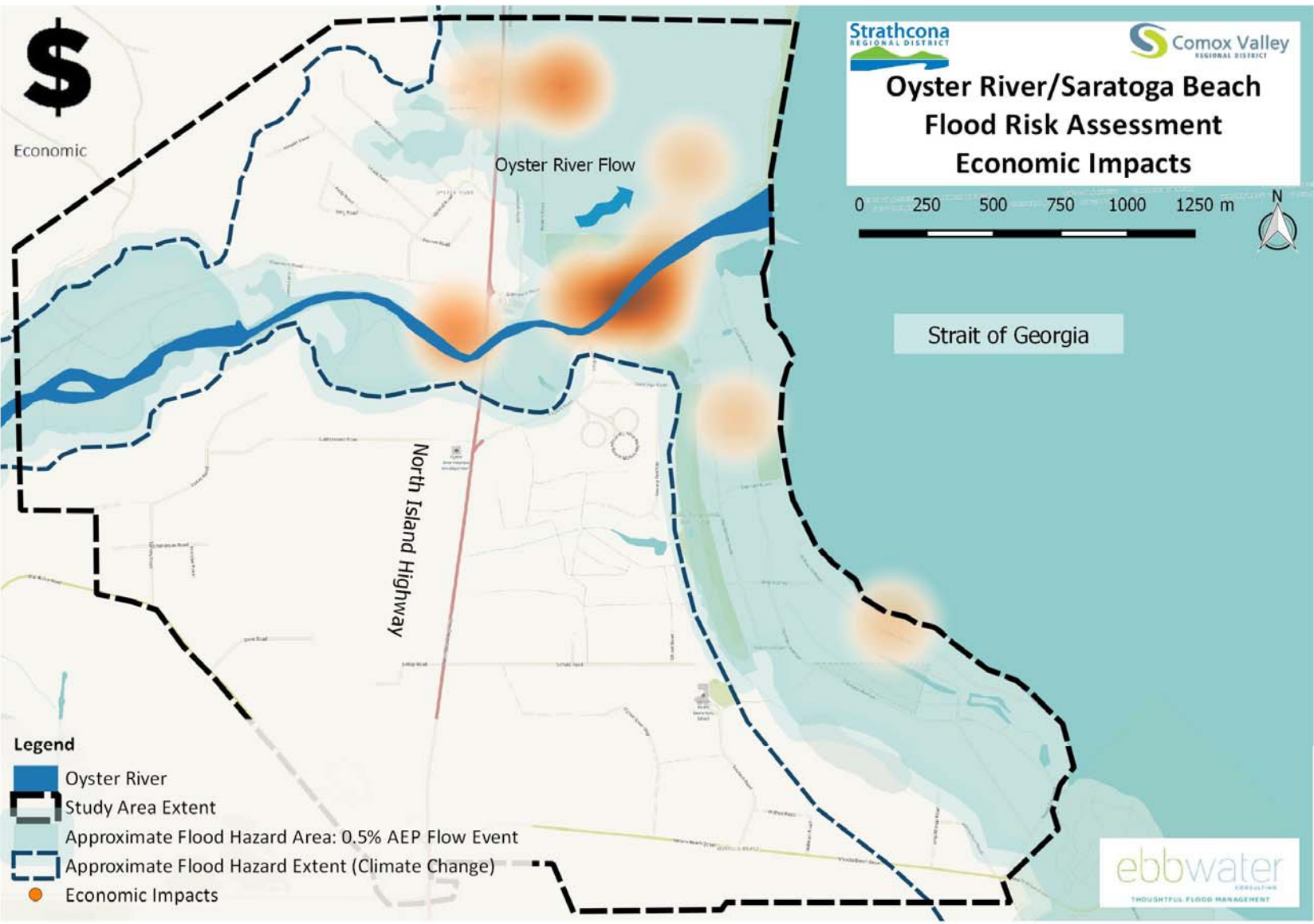
**Legend**

- Oyster River
- Study Area Extent
- Approximate Flood Hazard Extent (Climate Change)
- Approximate Flood Hazard Area: 0.5% AEP Flow Event
- Affected People

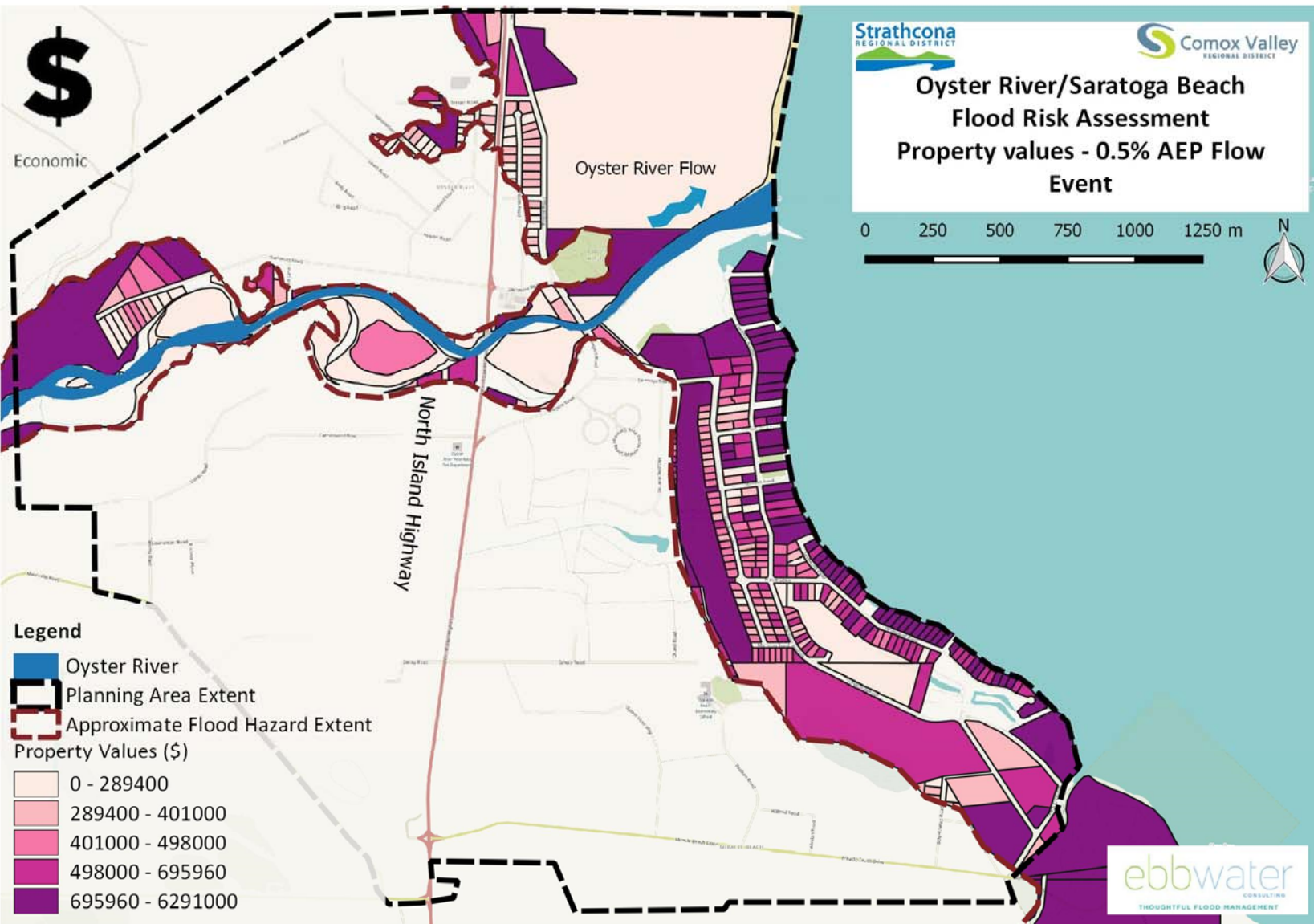




Approx.  
550 People  
live in the  
hazard  
area

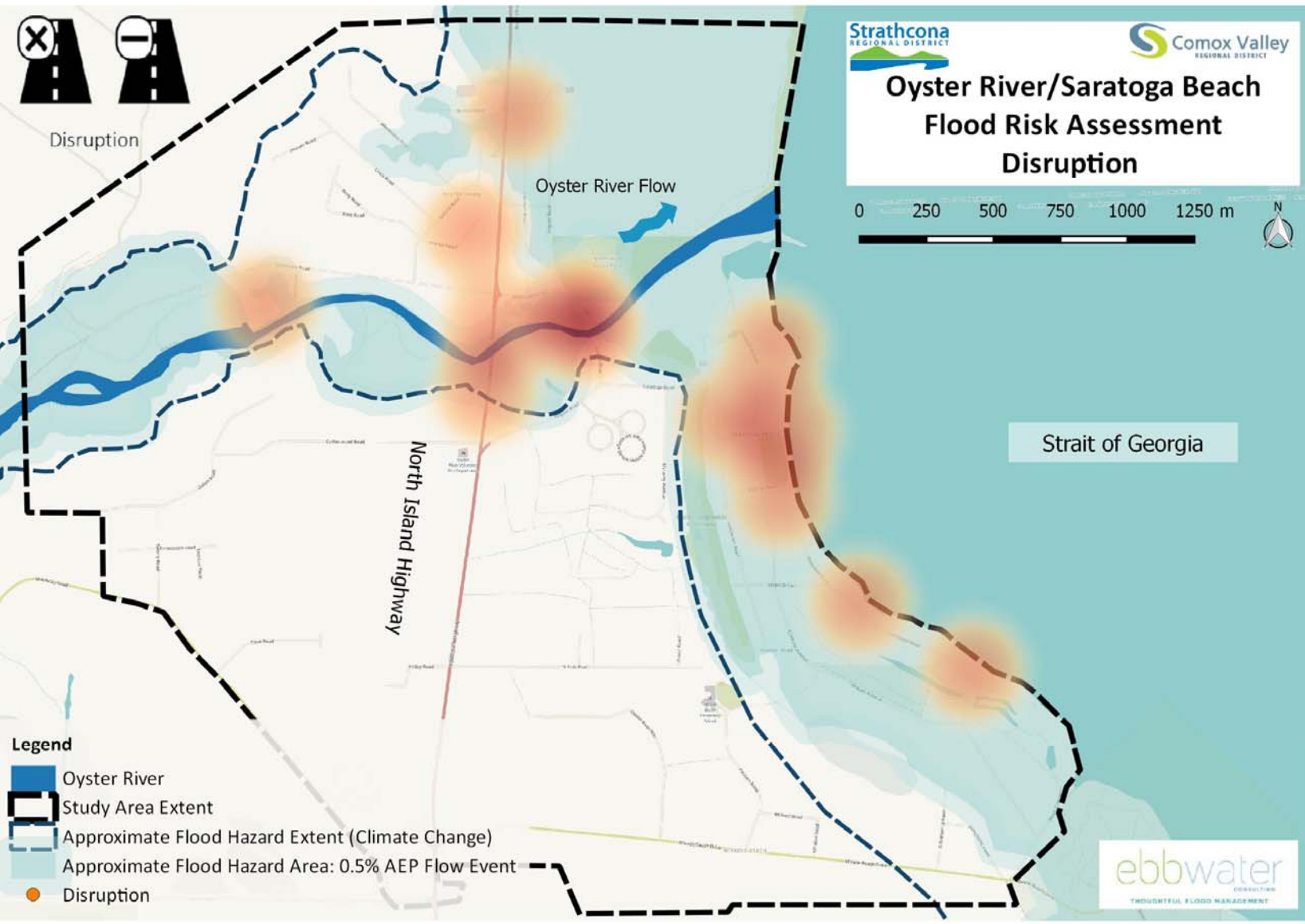






\$226 M  
exposed  
property in  
the hazard  
area







Environment



# Oyster River/Saratoga Beach Flood Risk Assessment Environment

0 250 500 750 1000 1250 m








Strait of Georgia

North Island Highway

Oyster River Flow

### Legend

-  Oyster River
-  Study Area Extent
-  Approximate Flood Hazard Extent (Climate Change)
-  Approximate Flood Hazard Area: 0.5% AEP Flow Event
-  Environmental Impacts

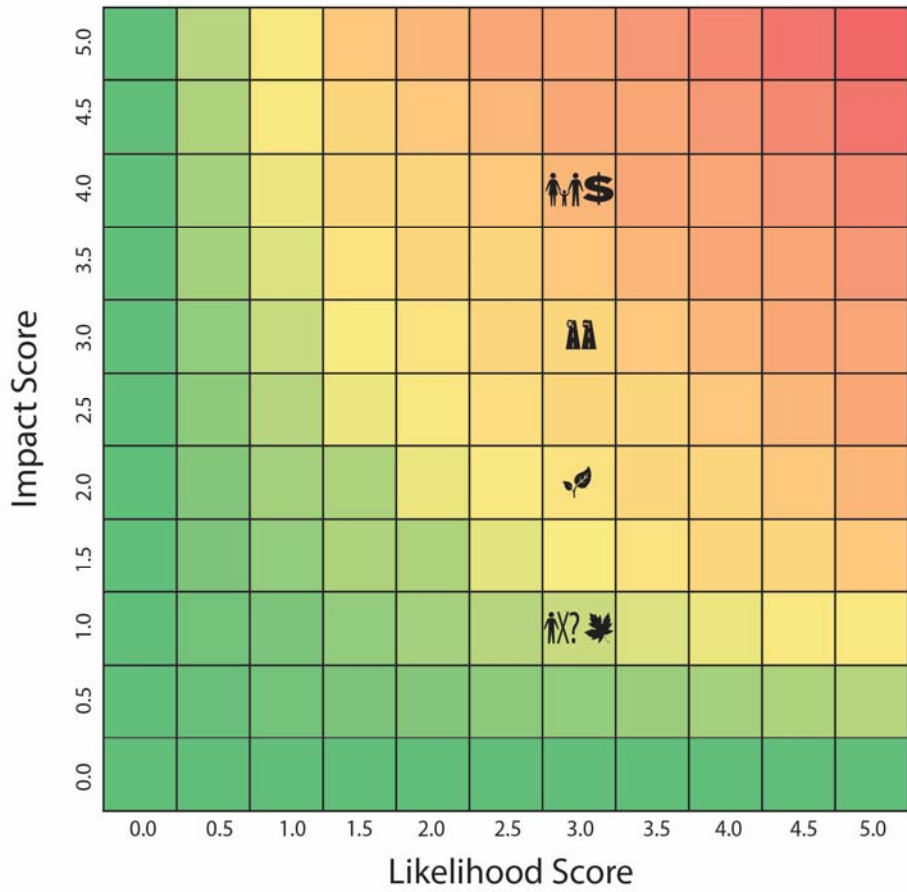


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# Risk Methods (Example – People)

Level	Score	Measure
Mortality: Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters, per 100,000 population		
Catastrophic	5	Deaths greater than 100 per 100,000
Major	4	Deaths greater than 10 but less than 100 per 100,000
Moderate	3	Deaths greater than 1 but less than 10 per 100,000
Minor	2	Deaths greater than 0.1 but less than 1 per 100,000
Limited	1	Deaths less than 0.1 per 100,000

# Risk Matrix



High Risk  
 Risk is HIGH for Affected People and Economy

Risk is MODERATE for Disruption

Low Risk  
 Risk is LOW for Risk-to-Life and Culture

Mortality & Missing	Affected People	Economic	Disruption	Environment	Cultural

# Key Recommendations

1. Pursue additional funding (NDMP and CEPP) to develop flood map that meets current standards and guidelines (Approx. \$175k)
2. With mapping in place, work with the community to develop and implement appropriate mitigation

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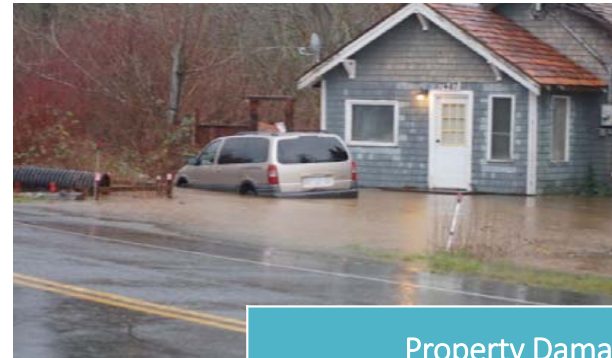
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# Flood Impacts - Direct



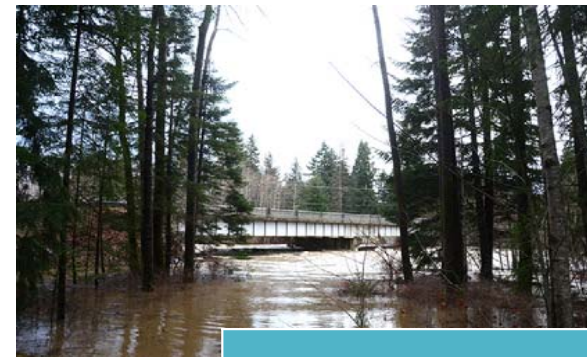
Washed out/ flooded roads



Property Damage



Commercial Property



Bridge Disruption

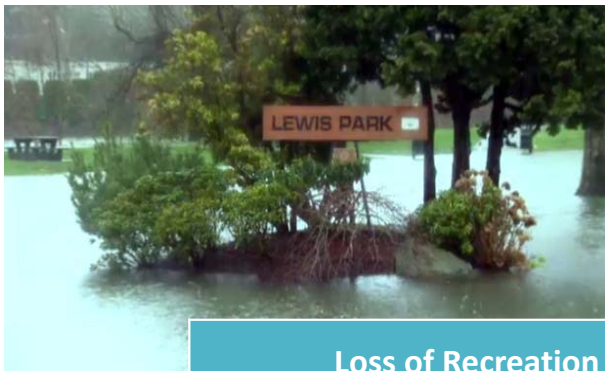
# Flood Impacts - Indirect



Loss of Education



Disrupted supplies



Loss of Recreation



Well Contamination